# Communicating Current and Forecast Air Quality Conditions in Massachusetts

Meteorologists in MassDEP's Air Branch keep the public up-todate with Air Quality issues with routine forecasting for:

Particulate Levels (PM<sub>2.5</sub>)

Ozone Levels (O<sub>3</sub>)

Smoke from Distant Wildfires

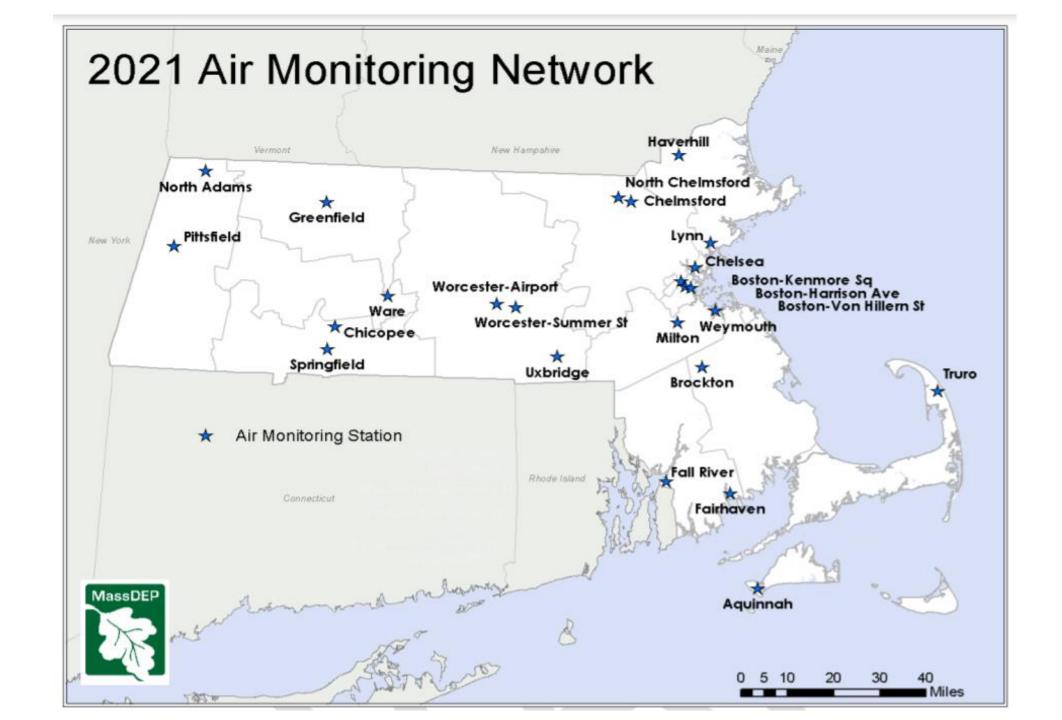
Alerts are typically issued if the Air Quality Index (AQI) is forecast to average above 100 or in the Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups (USG) Range for either pollutant

## Some of the Tools used to Create our Air Quality Forecasts Include:

- Our Extensive Air Quality Monitoring Network
- Several Different Meteorological Forecast Models
  - ➤ Can influence pollutant concentration
  - ➤ Can influence pollutant concentration duration
  - ➤ Can influence pollutant transport
- Several Different Air Quality Forecast Models
- Colleagues in Neighboring States
- Experience!

MassDEP Operates a network of 23 ambient air quality monitoring stations in 19 communities. The Wampanoag Tribe of Aquinnah operates an ozone monitoring station on Martha's Vineyard.

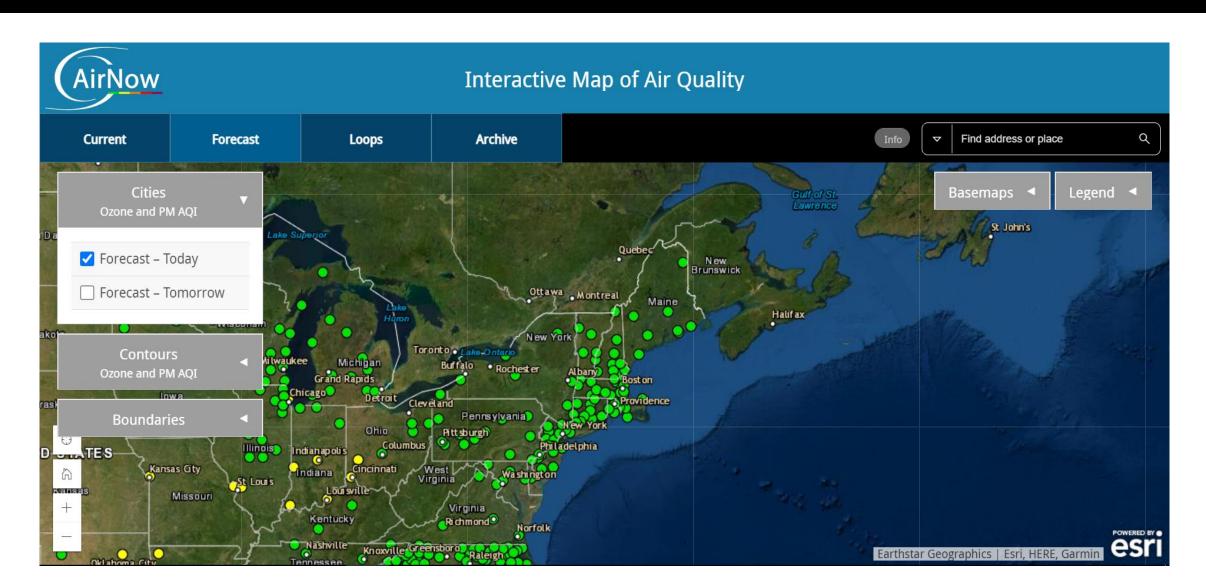




## Teamwork 1

- Massachusetts ozone season is March 1 September 30
- From roughly May 1 through mid-September, the six New England States, New York, New Jersey, and EPA Region 1 conduct a Daily Forecasting Call
- We forecasters discuss current and forecast meteorological conditions and resulting Air Quality Conditions (ozone and PM2.5) for the following day.
- Enables a sharing of knowledge each day and perhaps different reasonings behind forecasts.
- In the end...Puts us all on the Same Page

## Each State submits their resulting forecast to EPA's AirNow website

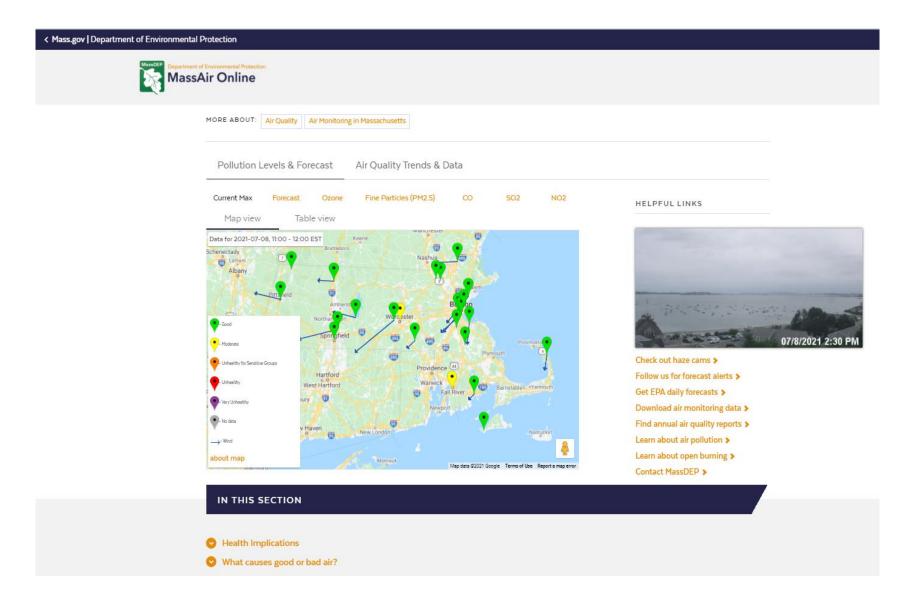


MassDEP Communicates Current and Forecast Air Quality Conditions for Massachusetts in a Number of Ways:

- EPA's AirNow website
- MassAir website
- Air Quality Hotline
- National Weather Service website
- Social Media

365 (or 366) Days/year

## MassAir Website



## MassAir Website

SATURDAY, June 5 at 7:40AM. SYNOPSIS: Morning fog in a few areas will dissipate allowing for mostly sunny skies across our region. Very warm conditions are expected with winds becoming west to southwest at 5-15 mph with a few higher gusts along the south coast during the afternoon. AIR QUALITY: Fine particle levels should average in the Good range on Saturday with a few low-Moderate readings possible. Ozone levels will likely average in the Good range across western and central areas of the State but elevating in southeastern areas during the afternoon. Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups (USG) readings are expected in southeastern areas during the afternoon and evening.

**OPEN BURNING ADVISORY**: Open burning is prohibited this time of year.

Click on calendar icon below for next day forecast.



Check out haze cams >

Follow us for forecast alerts >

Get EPA daily forecasts **>** 

Download air monitoring data >

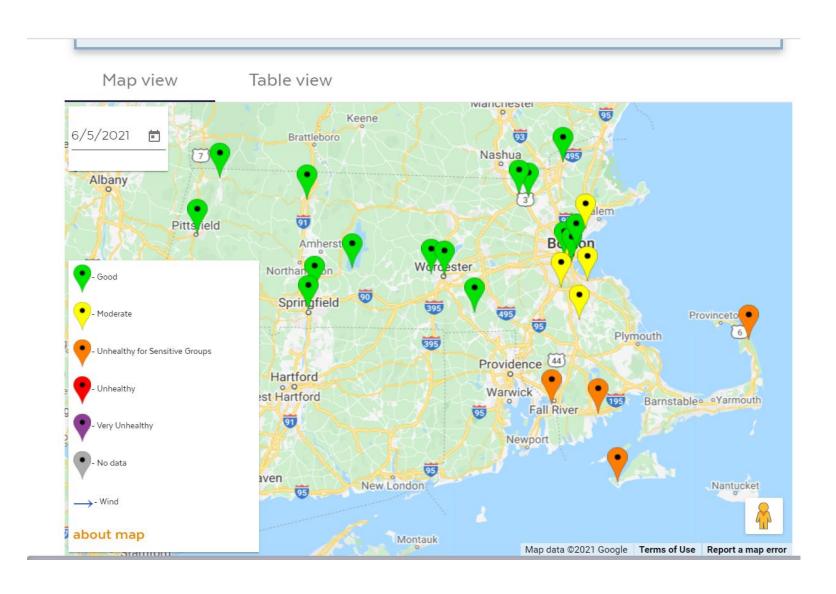
Find annual air quality reports >

Learn about air pollution >

Learn about open burning >

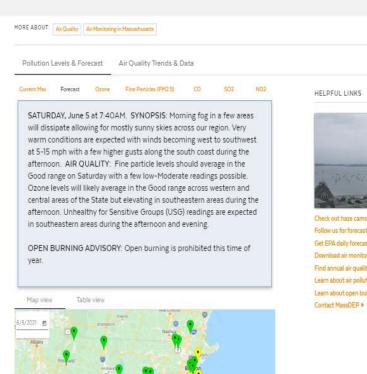
Contact MassDEP >

## MassAir Website



#### « Mass.gov | Department of Environmental Protection





High data \$5001 Google Terms of Use. Reports map error



Check out haze cams > Follow us for forecast alerts > Get EPA daily forecasts > Download air monitoring data > Find annual air quality reports > Learn about air pollution > Learn about open burning >

# The Old-Fashioned Way...

The Air Quality Hotline is updated every morning by 8:00AM. The recording includes the AQ Forecast for today and tomorrow.

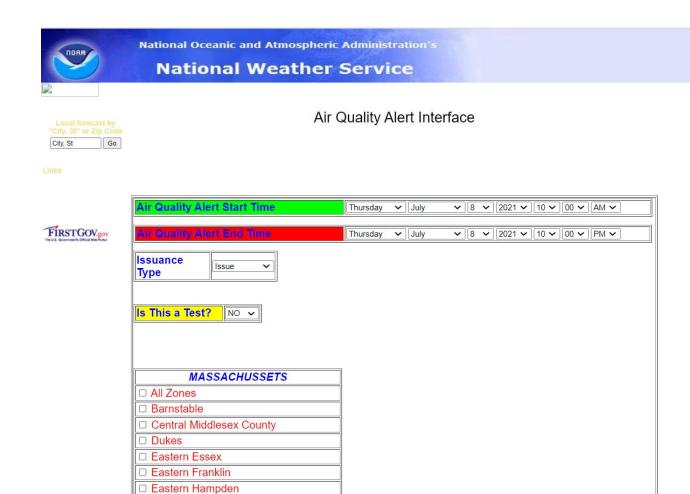


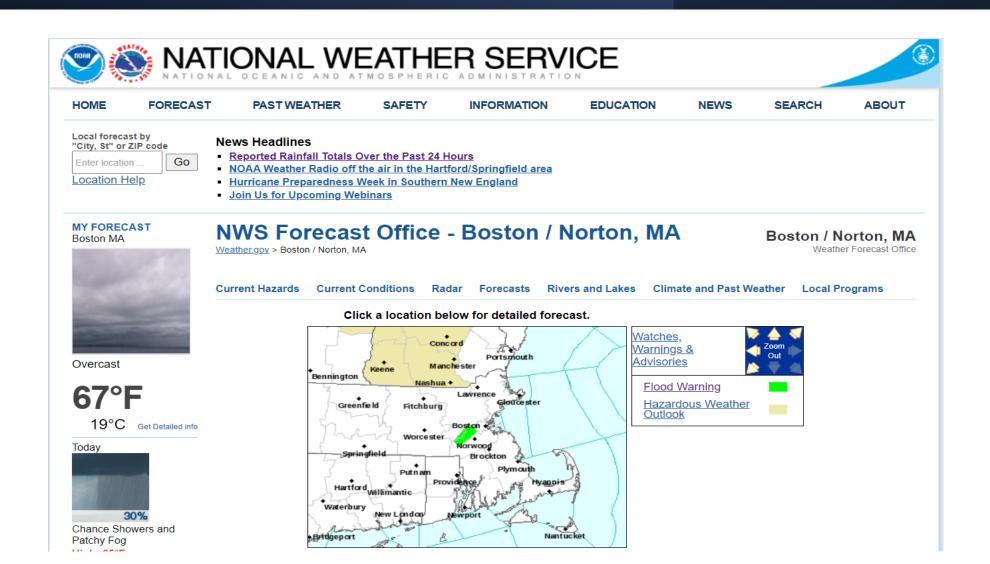
## Double the Old-Fashioned Way...

January 15 through May 1 is Massachusetts Open Burning Season. We record on a second phone line with an air quality/weather forecast that includes an "OK" or "No-Go" for open burning based on air quality today with an outlook for tomorrow.









#### MY FORECAST Denver CO



Mostly Cloudy

68°F

20°C Get Detailed info

#### Today



Areas Smoke then Chance T-storms and Breezy

High: 93°F

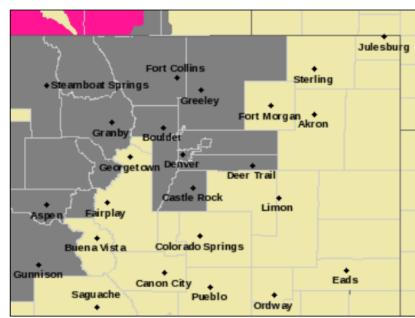
#### **NWS Forecast Office Boulder, CO**

Weather.gov > Denver/Boulder, CO

Denver/Boulder, CO Weather Forecast Office

**Current Hazards Current Conditions** Rivers and Lakes Climate and Past Weather Radar Forecasts **Local Programs** 

#### Click a location below for detailed forecast.

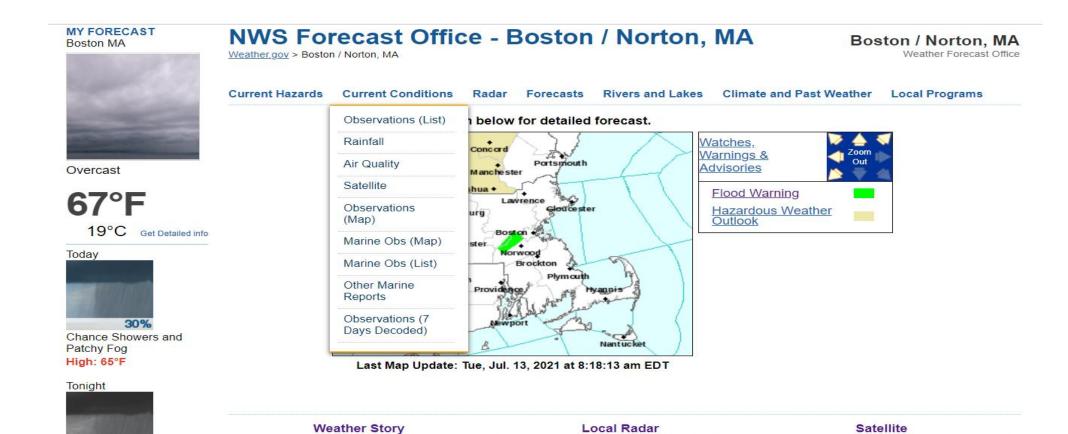


Last Map Update: Tue, Jul. 13, 2021 at 6:18:10 am MDT



20% Slight Chance Showers and Patchy Fog Low: 63°F

change location



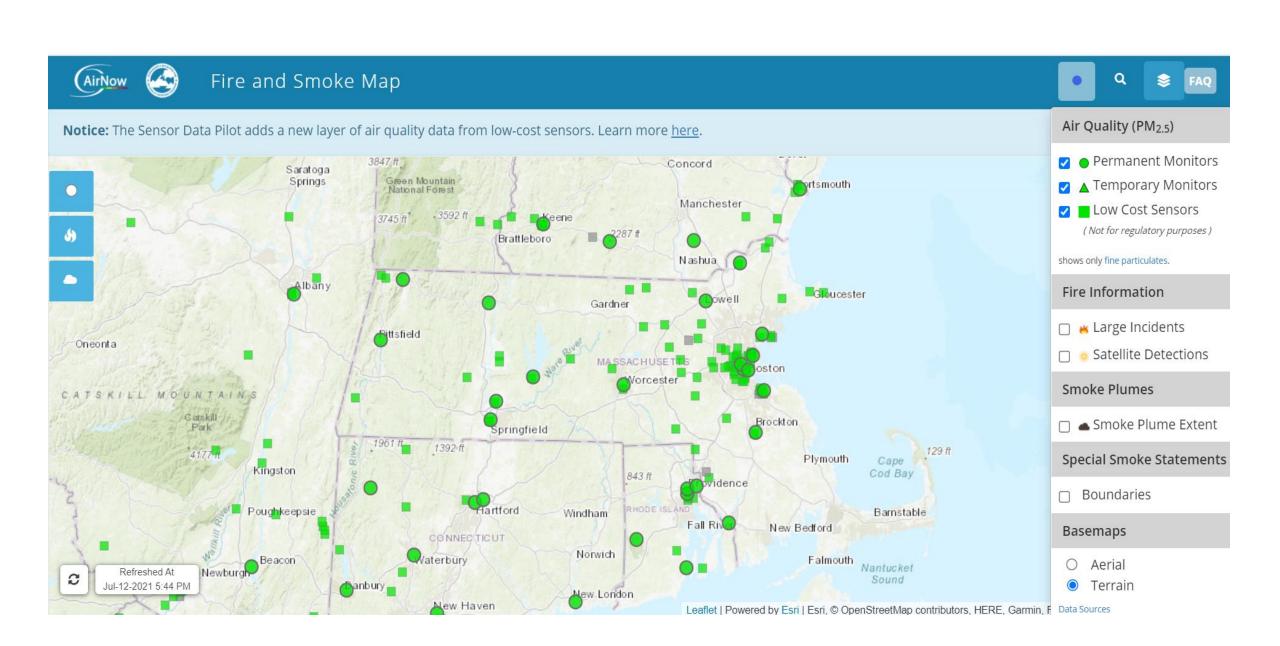
Maximum Temperature Forecast

## Social Media



## Some additional ways the public stays informed...

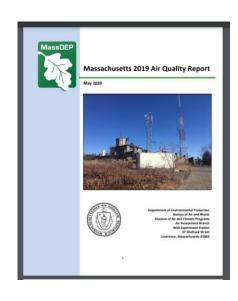
- Community Monitoring
- Huge interest in expanding air quality monitoring efforts by cities/towns and individuals using low-cost sensors
- MassDEP has been and is working with Environmental Justice Communities to establish increased local air monitoring
- EPA's AirNow Fire and Smoke Map displays the data from these low-cost sensors along with data from State-agency permanent monitors allowing greater coverage and tapping the interest of more citizens

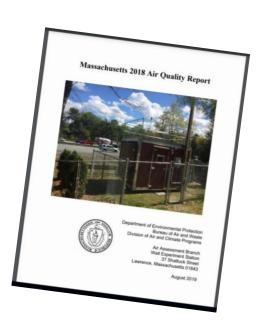


## Some additional ways the public stays informed...

### Easy-to-Read Annual Air Quality Reports







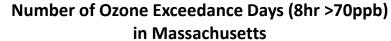
# Keep Your Co-Workers and Colleagues Informed too!

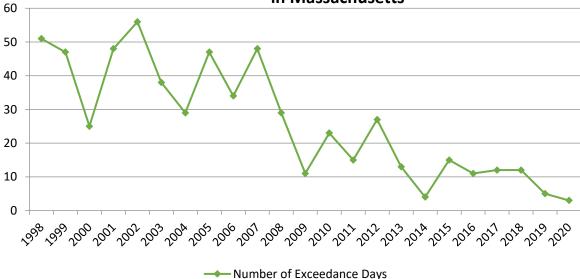
- State Agencies and Virtual Offices can be "big" places...
- Your co-workers may not know what you do and the Good work being done by the agency to help keep the air clean, the public informed, and the public involved
- Here in Mass I send out brief Mon-Fri morning email to (growing) list of co-workers summarizing meteorological and air quality forecast data for today and tomorrow including the "why". Also add a related meteorological, air quality, or even astronomical "tidbit" once or twice a week to keep the emails interesting.
- More detailed summary email submitted after each Open Burning Season and Ozone Season.



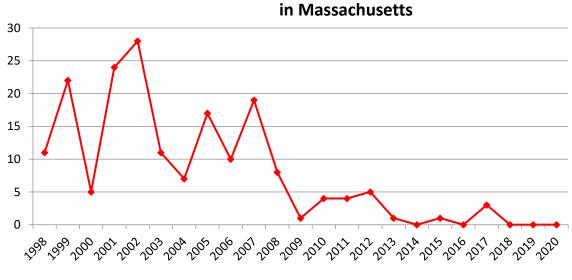
It's Good to Keep the Public a lot of Good news out there...

# Informed...There's





#### Number of Ozone Unhealthy Days (8hr >85ppb)



→ Number of Days 8hr > 85ppb

