



State of Air Sensors..... a Business Perspective

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State of Air Sensors

Types of air monitoring systems

Research-grade
Technology



Reference
Instruments



Portable
Instruments



Air Sensors



Cost

\$100,000 -
\$1,000,000

\$20,000 -
\$200,000

\$5,000 - 15,000

\$300 - 3,000

Ease of use

Expert

Expert

Expert

Anyone

Current Users

Gov't, Academy

Gov't, Academy

Gov't, Industry,
NGOs

Public, Gov't,
NGOs

Accuracy

Very accurate

Very accurate

Accurate

Varies

State of Air Sensors – 2019

Challenges and Positive Signs

Challenges

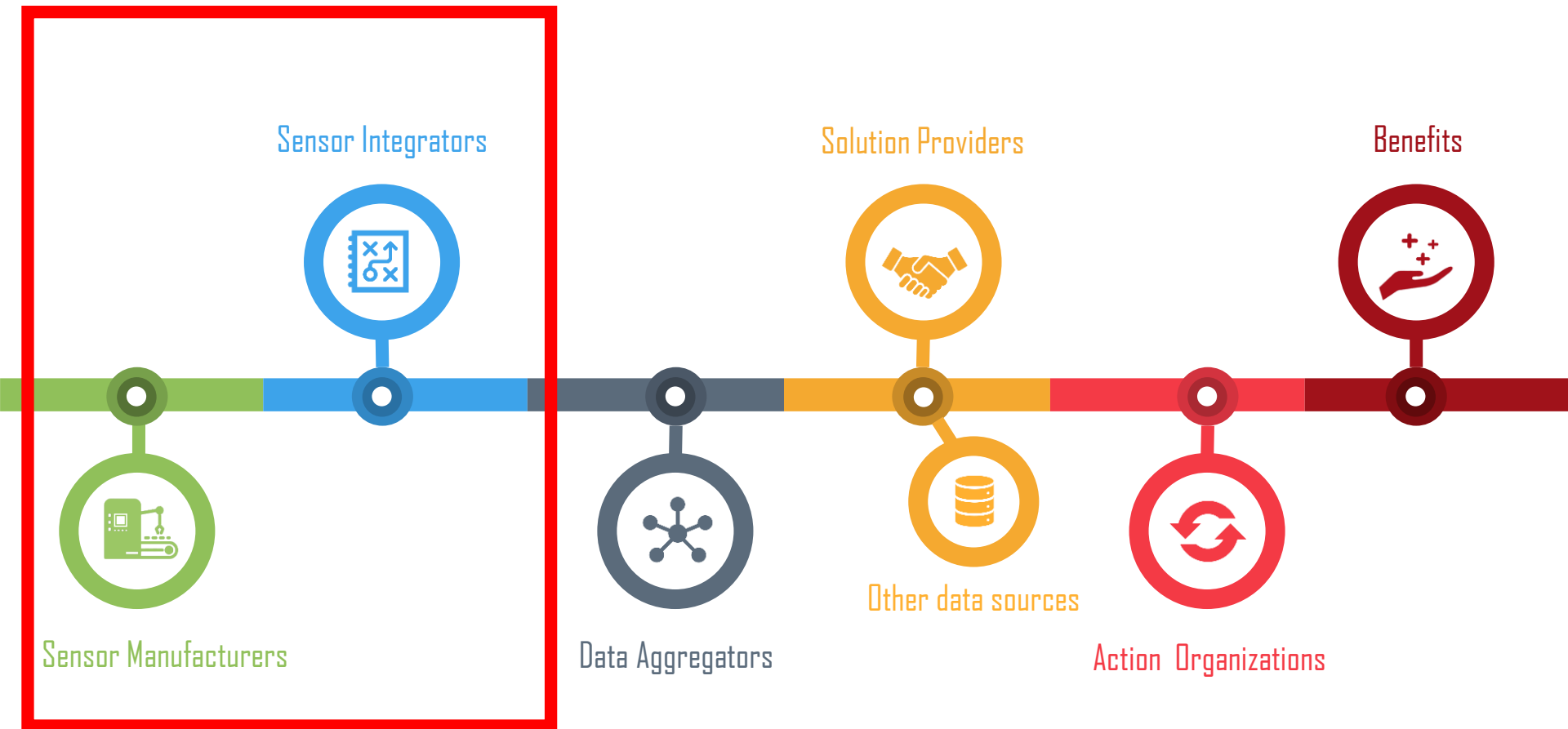
- Large unknowns about sensor performance
- Benefits not yet demonstrated
- Not clear how air sensor data can/can't be used

Positive signs

- Increasing public awareness
- Lots of interest in monitoring local air quality
- Many demonstration and proof-of-concept projects
- Some results are promising

State of Air Sensors

Lots of work needed to create actions and benefits



State of Air Sensors

Many businesses

Sensor Manufacturers



Sensor Integrators



Business Perspective

Market status

- Ecosystem not established (buyers/sellers)
- Fragmented solutions (few end-to-end products)
- Buyer/User side
 - Companies creating products of varying quality
 - Some "false" promises
 - Wonky ways of display and communicate data
- Seller/Business side
 - Unclear users needs/expectations
 - No performance standards yet
 - AQI confusing; little guidance on what data mean
 - Air pollution problems are unique → requires custom solutions; difficult to scale

Business perspective

Outlook

Whitepaper: *A Breath of Fresh Air*

A dynamic roadmap for investors, philanthropists, nonprofits, and governments interested in improving health, reducing air pollution, and addressing climate change

- A healthy environment requires a healthy business ecosystem to do it
- Companies need investment to respond to government, consumer, and industrial needs
- There are ways to make money with these companies

Business perspective

Needs from Government

1. How good is good enough?

- Performance targets needed (EPA and others working on this)

2. How can (can't) air sensor data be used?

- Clarifying application space
- Conducting demonstration projects to de-risk for others

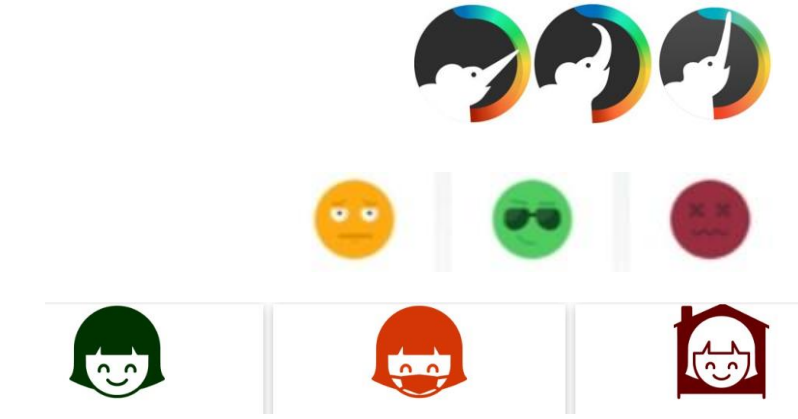
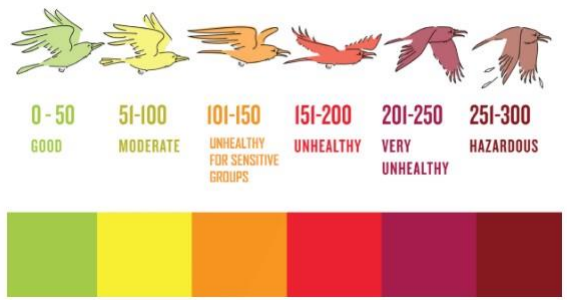
Business perspective Needs from Government

Guide to Air Quality Index Categories



Air Quality Index (AQI) icons*

- Good** (0 - 50): Little to no health risk
- Moderate** (51 - 100): Sensitive individuals may experience irritations
- Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups**** (101 - 150): Sensitive groups should limit outdoor exertion
- Unhealthy** (151 - 200): Harmful for sensitive groups, reduced outdoor activity for everyone
- Very Unhealthy** (201 - 300): Everyone can be affected. Avoid heavy outdoor activity
- Hazardous** (301+): Serious risks of respiratory effects. Everyone should avoid outdoor activities



Business perspective

Needs from Government

3. How to communicate air quality health information?

- Air Quality Index
- Health language/precautions
- Guidance to companies

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